

5G What to expect and where to start

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Why

The human possibilities of 5G

What

When Nokia

5G success factors

Geared to lead in 5G



How 5G will blend into everyday's life

Is it possible to coordinate millions of sensors in a cell?

Only if the system of network and devices work efficiently

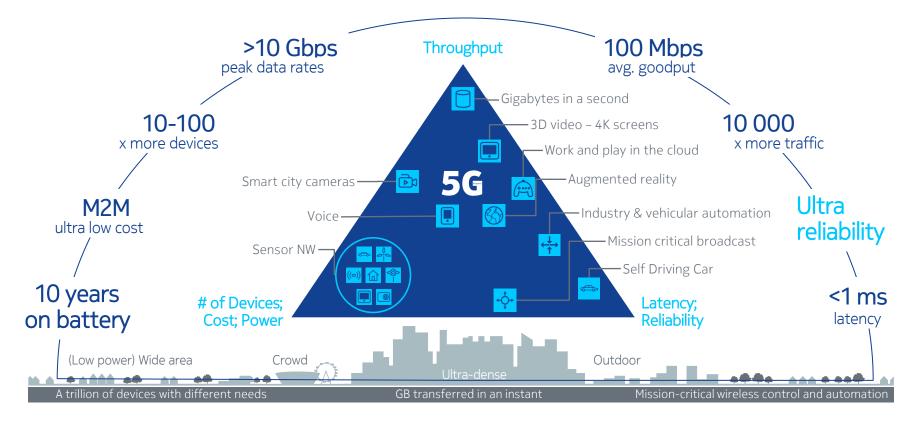
the American Alexandre Martin

Can I update my operating system instantly? Only if sufficient bandwidth on demand is guaranteed

Can I trust machines that act autonomously?

Only if they interact absolutely reliable and fast enough

5G will expand the human possibilities of the connect world



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5G key technologies

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What 5G is NOT

Myth #1 5G = millimeter wave only



Myth #2 5G = utilizes above 6 GHz only



Myth #3 5G = will use totally new access



Myth #4 5G will be fully specified by 2018



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What 5G is ...

5G might have one UDN access technology leveraging mmW to complement other lower band wide area/cellular access technologies

5G will use existing and new IMT spectrum below 6 GHz as well as above 6 GHz (WRC2019)

5G is expected to leverage OFDM and cyclicprefix single carrier for best massive-MIMO and beamforming support as well as cost and energy efficiency

3GPP 5G releases 14 and 15 last into 2018/19 World Radio Conferences takes place in 2019 IMT process for "5G" runs till 2020. First commercial 5G deployments in 2020

5G system vision

A symbiotic integration of novel and existing access technologies

5G Wide area deployments

Scalable service experience anytime and everywhere

4G	'massive mobile data and M2M'
3G	
2 G	'high quality voice and M2M'
Wi-F	i 'best effort data'

Architecture

For end user: 5G will provide ubiquitous connectivity as well as high and consistent user experience

Unified solution

For operator:

a tight integration enabling simplified network mgmt of the whole access portfolio and gradual introduction of 5G

Zero latency and GB experience – when and where it matters

5G Ultra dense deployments

Integration enabling seamless user experience and efficient operation with cloud and SDN technologies as underlying principles



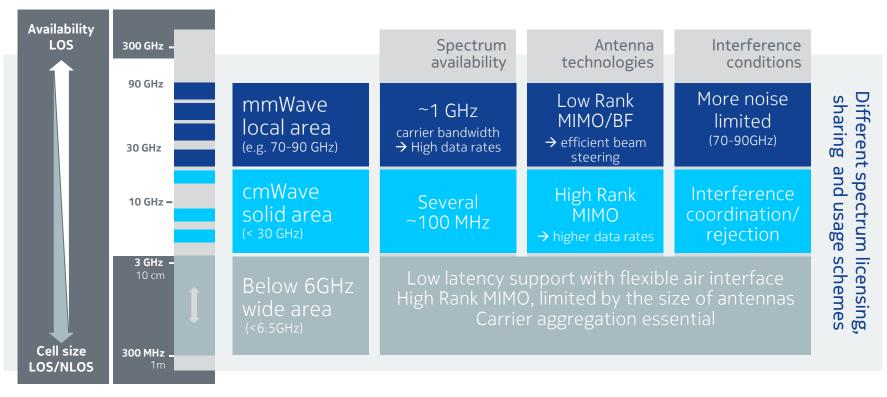
5G technologies under study

Spectrum access and efficiency	Massive MIMO and massive beam forming 36 GHz: Spectral efficiency (MIMO), >> 6 GHz more about path gain (BF)	Centimeter-Wave and Millimeter-Wave Spectrum access, for dense deployments	New waveforms and modulations Must be justified by gains, compatibility with MIMO essential	Reliability – Flexibility	5G reserarch
ent	Multi-RAT integration	Radio virtualization	Flexible Networking	Î	
Deployment	5G is integrating novel and existing radio access technologies	Parts of radio will be virtualized, need for specialized L1 HW may still persist	Local gateway/services Per-service tailored feature set (mobility, QoS, latency etc.)	Scalability	

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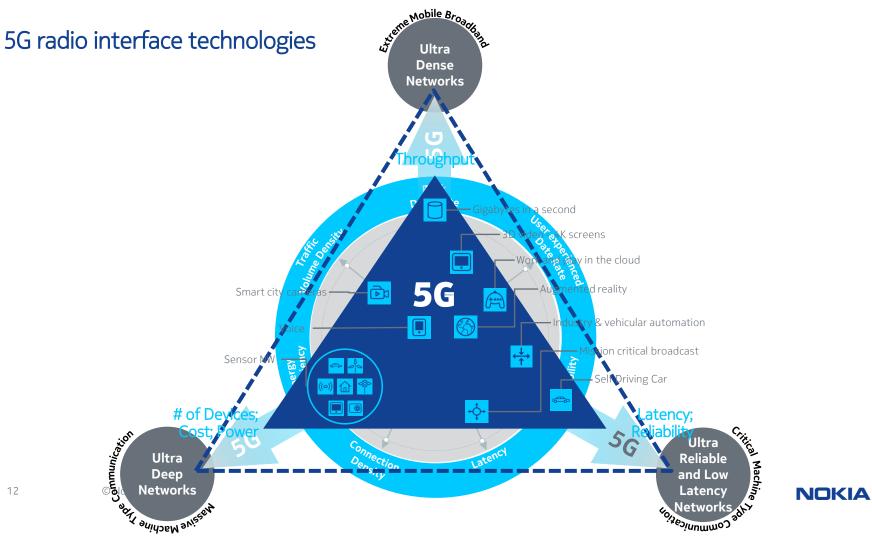


5G is to optimize below 6 GHz access <u>and</u> enable above 6 GHz access Expanding the spectrum assets to deliver capacity and experience



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5G technology summary

- Spectrum (below and above 6 GHz)
- New tailored Radio Interface Technologies
- B Optimized for low latency, reliability and throughput
- 4 Architectural evolution with multi-technology integration
- 5 Design for Flexibility, Reliability and Scalability



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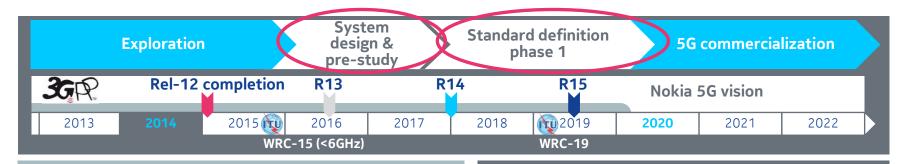


What is needed to make 5G a true global success? Growth and Enabler of societal innovation

Flagship of Digital Agenda	Cross region collaborative research and pre-consensus	Market driven competition and consolidation	Legislation on Net Neutrality
Drive global standardization	More globally harmonized spectrum (for LTE and 5G)	Data Protection for information centric networks	Fair rules for standard essential patents



5G from research to standards



Release 13: Clean LTE-A evolution release 5G research progressing outside 3GPP

Release 14: The 5G study phase leading to Rel-15 work item phase

Release 15: The first phase of 'The Real 5G'; completion between 2018 and 2020

"5G starts early 2016 in 3GPP with Release 14 and then into Release 15"

"ITU-R processes for IMT2020 run in parallel in close synch"

Note: Future 3GPP release timing uncertain



Success factors

- Pre consensus building among players during explorative research and requirements phases.
- 2 Global regulatory approach and aim for harmonized spectrum incl. its timely availability.
- 3 Focused standardization in 3GPP without reducing attention and bandwidth for LTE work.
- 4 Early sharing of technology feasibility and evaluation results to avoid design at the €dge.







GLOBAL INITIATIVE





Outline

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The Nokia way for the 5G Marathon

"If you want to go fast, go alone but if you need to go far, go together"

